

# GENERAL TECHNOLOGIES, SPC

## - High-Quality Services & Products

**C108DQ - Na, WQA/NSF-44 Certified**  
**SOLVENT-FREE (BY STEAM-RINSE) STRONG ACID CATION EXCHANGE RESIN**  
 (Designed for use in water softening applications)

### Product Description

C108DQ-Na resin is a high-capacity, conventional gel polystyrene strong acid cation exchange resin designed for use in residential or industrial water softening equipment. Cation resin in sodium form removes hardness ions such as calcium and magnesium by replacing them with sodium. When the resin bed is exhausted the hardness ions begin to pass through the bed. Functionality is returned by regeneration with concentrated sodium or potassium chloride solution. The capacity obtained depends largely on the amount of salt used in the regeneration. Typically 12-15 lbs of chemical per ft<sup>3</sup> is used to obtain maximum capacity of up to 33,000 grains per ft<sup>3</sup>.

C108DQ-Na resin is rigorously treated before shipping to meet all NSF-44 standards requirements.

### CHEMICAL AND THERMAL STABILITY

C108-Na resin is insoluble in dilute or moderately concentrated acids, alkalis, and in all common solvents. However, exposure to >0.1 ppm of free chlorine, "hypochlorite" ions, or other strong oxidizing agents over long periods of time will eventually break down the crosslinking. Temperature over 30 °C (85 °F) will accelerate the oxidation. This will tend to increase the moisture retention of the resin, decreasing its mechanical strength, as well as generating small amounts of extractable breakdown products. Like all conventional Polystyrene sulfonated resins, it is thermally stable to higher than 150 °C (300 °F) in the alkali (for instance, sodium) or alkaline earth (calcium and magnesium) salt forms. The free acid form tends to hydrolyze in water temperatures appreciably higher than 120 °C (250 °F) thereby losing capacity, as the functional groups are gradually replaced by hydroxyl groups.

### Typical Physical, Chemical & Operating Characteristics

Polymer Structure	Polystyrene cross linked with a minimum of 8% Divinylbenzene
Physical Form and Appearance	Amber spherical beads
Whole Bead Count	90% Min.
Functional Groups	Polystyrene sulfonate
Ionic Form (as shipped)	Na <sup>+</sup>
Shipping Weight, approx.	820 g/l (51 lb./ft. <sup>3</sup> )
Mesh Size (U.S. Std.)	16-50
Moisture retention, Na <sup>+</sup> form	40-49%
Swelling, Na <sup>+</sup> →H <sup>+</sup>	5% max.
Total Capacity in sodium form	1.95 meq/ml
pH Range, Stability	0-14



This resin has been tested and certified by WQA according to NSF/ANSI 44 for material requirements only.